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What we claim is:

1. Crystalline 7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyimino-
acetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer)
which shows the peaks at the diffraction angles shown in the
following table in its powder X-ray diffraction pattern:

10	diffraction angle(°)
	about 14.7
15	about 17.8
	about 21.5
20	about 22.0
	about 23.4
25	about 24.5
	about 28.1
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2. Crystalline 7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer) which is obtainable by acidifying a solution containing 7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer) at room temperature or under warming.

3. Crystalline substance of claim 2, wherein a solution containing 7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer) is an aqueous solution of an alkali metal salt of said compound.

4. Crystalline substance of claim 3, wherein the acidifying of the solution is carried out at the temperature from room temperature to 40°C at the pH from 1 to 4.

5. Crystalline 7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer) which is obtainable by dissolving 7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer) in an alcohol, continuing to stir the solution slowly under warming, then cooling the solution to room temperature and allowing the solution to stand.

6. A process for preparing crystalline 7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer) which comprises acidifying a solution containing 7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer) at room temperature or under warming.

7. A process of claim 6,
wherein a solution containing 7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-
2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid
(syn isomer) is an aqueous solution of an alkali metal salt
of said compound.

8. A process of claim 7,
wherein the acidifying of the solution is carried out at the
temperature from room temperature to 40°C at the pH from 1
to 4.

9. A process for preparing crystalline 7-[2-(2-amino-
thiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-vinyl-3-cephem-
4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer) which comprises dissolving
7-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-
3-vinyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid (syn isomer) in an
alcohol, continuing to stir the solution slowly under
warming, then cooling the solution to room temperature and
allowing the solution to stand.

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